

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- al-'Asqalānī, Ibnu Hajar, *Fath al-Bārī* (Arab Saudi: Dār Ṭaibah, 2005)
- al-Alūsī, Mahmūd, *Rūḥ al-Ma'āni*, (Lebanon: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 1994)
- al-Ašīr, Ibnu, *al-Kāmil fī al-Tārīkh*, (Lebanon: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 1987)
- al-Bagawī, Imām, *Tafsīr al-Bagawī*, (Lebanon: Dār Iḥyā' al-Turās al-'Araby, 1420 H)
- al-Baiḍāwī, Imām, *Anwār al-Tanzīl wa Asrār al-Ta'wīl*, (Lebanon: Dār Iḥyā' al-Turās al-'Arabī, 1418 H)
- al-Biqā'ī, Burhān al-Dīn, *Nazm al-Durar fī Tanāsub al-Āyāt wa al-Suar*, (Kairo: Dār al-Kitāb al-Islāmī, tt.)
- al-Bukhārī, Imām, *al-Jāmi' al-Ṣaḥīḥ*, (Lebanon: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 2012)
- al-Jābirī, Muḥammad 'Ābid, *Fahm al-Qur'ān al-Hakīm al-Tafsīr al-Wāḍiḥ Hasba Tartīb al-Nuzūl*, (Maroko: Dār al-Nasyr al-Maghribiyyah, 2008)
- al-Kharbuṭlī, 'Alī Ḥusnī, *Sejarah Ka'bah*, Fuad Ibn Ruyd terj., (Jakarta: Turos Khazanah Pustaka Islam, 2014.)
- al-Kharbūṭlī, Ālī Ḥusnī, *Tārīkh al-Ka'bah*, (Bairut: Dār al-Jīl, 1991)
- al-Khuḍarī Bik, Muḥammad, *Tārīkh Tasyrī' al-Islāmī*, (Jakarta: Dar al-Kutub al-Islamiyyah, 2007)
- _____, *Nūr al-Yaqīn fī Sīrat Sayyid al-Mursalīn*, (Mesir: Maṭbaah Mustafā Muhammad, 1926)
- al-Marāgī, Aḥmad Mustafā, *Tafsīr al-Marāgī*, (Mesir: Maṭba'ah Mustafā al-Bābī al-Halabī, 1946)
- al-Mubārakfūrī, Ṣafī al-Rahmān, *al-Rahīq al-Makhtūm*, (Qatar: Wuzārat al-Awqāf wa al-Syu'ūn al-Islāmiyyah, 2007)
- al-Qarālah, Khaldūn Sa'ud, "Āyat at-Tawajjuh ilā al-Qiblah: Dirāsah Tahlīliyyah Dalāliyyah", *al-Majallah al-Ardaniyyah fī al-Dirāsāt al-Islamiyyah*, vol. 15, no. 4, 2019
- al-Rāzī, Imām Fakhruddīn, *Mafātīḥ al-Ghaib*, vol. 4, (Bairut: Dār Iḥyā al-Turās, 1420 H)
- al-Ṣabūnī, 'Alī, *Rawāi' al-Bayān*, (Jakarta: Dār al-Kutub al-Islāmiyyah, 2001)

- al-Suyūṭī, Imām, *Tafsīr al-Jalālain*, (Kairo: Dār al-Ḥadīṣ, tt.) dan *Tafsīr al-Jalālain*, (Mesir: Muassasah al-Mukhtār, 2004)
- _____, Imām, *al-Itqān fi ‘Ulūm al-Qur’ān*, Muhammad Abū al-Faḍl Ibrahīm ed., (Mesir: al-Hai’ah al-Miṣriyyah al-’Āmmah li al-Kitāb, 1974)
- al-Ṣāwī, Imām, *Ḥāsyiah al-Ṣāwī ‘Alā Tafsīr al-Jalālain*, (Indonesia: al-Haramain, tt.)
- al-Ṭabarī, Imām, *Jāmi’ al-Bayān fi Ta’wīl al-Qur’ān*, Aḥmad Muḥammad Syākīr ed., (Lebanon: Muassasah al-Risālah, 2000)
- _____, Imām, *Tārīkh al-Ṭabarī*, (Lebanon: Dār al-Turās, 1387 H)
- al-Wāḥidī, Imām, *Asbāb al-Nuzūl*, (Arab Saudi: Dār al-Iṣlāḥ, 1992)
- al-Zarqānī, Imām, *Manāhil al-’Irfān*, (Kairo: Maṭbaah ‘Īsā al-Bābi al-Halabi, tt.)
- Abu Zayd, Nasr Hamid, *Tekstualitas Al-Qur’an*, terj. Khoiron Nahdliyyin, (Yogyakarta: LKiS, 2016)
- Amstrong, Karen, *Islam A Short History*, (New York: The Modern Library, 2002)
- Anthony, Sean W., “Why Does The Qur’ān Need The Meccan Sanctuary? Response to Professor Gerald Hawting’s 2017 Presidential Address”, *Journal of the International Qur’anic Studies Association*, 3, 2018
- Bull Victoria ed., *Oxford Learner’s Pocket Dictionary*, (United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Daliman, A., *Metode Riset Sejarah* (Penerbit Ombak: Yogyakarta, 2012)
- Darwazah, Muhammad Izzat, *al-Tafsīr al-Ḥadīṣ*, (Kairo: Dār Ihyā’ al-Kutub al-’Arabiyyah, 1960)
- Faiḍlullāh, Ilmī Zādah, *Fath ar-Raḥmān li Thālib Āyāt al-Qur’ān*, (Surabaya: al-Haramain, tt.)
- Gordon, Ari Michael, “Sacred Orientation: The Qibla as Ritual, Metaphor, And Identity-Marker in Early Islam” (Amerika Serikat: University of Pennsylvania, 2019)
- Hawting, G.R, “The Origins of The Muslim Sanctuary at Mecca” dalam G.H.A. Juynboll ed., *Studies on The First Century of Islamic Society*, (USA: Southern Illinois University, 1982)
- Hirschfeld, H. “The Spirit of Islam”, *The Jewish Quarterly Review*, vol. 5, no. 2, Januari 1893

- Ikhwan, Munirul, “Drama Ilahi: Sebuah Upaya dalam Membaca Kronologi Wahyu Al-Qur’an”, *Mutawatir: Jurnal Kelimuan Tafsir dan Hadith*, vol. 10, no. 2, Desember 2020.
- Jasmi, Kamarul Azmi, “Keistimewaan Nabi Muhammad dan Umatnya serta Peristiwa Kiblat: Surah Al-Baqarah (2: 142-150)”, *Program Budaya Al-Qur’an*, Seri 28, 2019
- Kartodirdjo, Sartono, *Pendekatan Ilmu Sosial dalam Metodologi Sejarah*, (Jakarta: Gramedia, 1993)
- Kašīr, Imām Ibnu, *al-Bidāyah wa al-Nihāyah*, ‘Alī Syīrī ed., (Lebanon: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turās al-’Arabī, 1988)
- _____, *Tafsīr al-Qur’ān al-’Azīm*, (Lebanon: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyah, 1998)
- Khaldūn, Ibnu, *Muqaddimah Ibnu Khaldun*, terj. Ahmadie Thaha, (Jakarta: Pustaka Firdaus, 2000) dan *Muqaddimah*, (Lebanon: Darel Fikr, 2001)
- _____, *Tārīkh Ibnu Khaldūn*, (Lebanon: Darel Fikr, 2000)
- Kuntowijoyo, *Pengantar Ilmu Sejarah* (Yogyakarta: Penerbit Tiara Wacana, 2013)
- _____, *Penjelasan Sejarah (Historical Explanation)*, (Yogyakarta: Penerbit Tiara Wacana, 2008)
- Ma’luf, Louis, *al-Munjid fī al-Lughah wa al-A’lām*, (Lebanon: Dār al-Masyriq, 2008)
- Mannā’ al-Qaṭṭān, *Mabāḥiṣ fī ‘Ulūm al-Qur’ān*, (Surabaya: al-Hidāyah, 1974)
- Mansur, Sufa’at, *Agama-Agama Besar Masa Kini*, (Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2011)
- Martin, Richard C., ed., *Encyclopedia of Islam and The Muslim World*, (Amerika Serikat.: Macmillan Reference USA, 2004)
- Misrawi, Zuhairi, *Madinah Kota Suci, Piagam Madinah dan Teladan Muhammad SAW*, (Jakarta: Kompas, 2009)
- Muḥammad al-Khuḍarī Bik, *Nūr al-Yaqīn fī Sīrat Sayyid al-Mursalīn*, (Mesir: Maṭbaah Mustāfa Muhammad, 1926)
- Mustaqim, Abdul, *Metode Riset Al-Qur’an dan Tafsir* (Yogyakarta: Idea Press Yogyakarta, 2019)
- Newby, Gordon Darnell, *A History of The Jews of Arabia from Ancient Times to Their Eclipse Under Islam*, (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1988)

- Ngamilah, "Polemik Arah Qiblat dan Solusinya dalam Perspektif Al-Qur'an", *Millati Journal of Islamic Studies and Humanities*, vol. 1. No. 1, Juni 2016.
- Pohan, Rahmad Asril, *Toleransi Inklusif Menapak Jejak Kebebasan Beragama dalam Piagam Madinah*, (Yogyakarta: Kaukaba Dipantara, 2014)
- Rahman, Fazlur, *Islam*, terj. Ahsin Mohammad, (Bandung: Penerbit Pustaka, 2010)
- _____, *Tema-Tema Pokok Al-Qur'an*, terj. Evan Nurtawab dan Ahmad Baiquni, (Bandung: Mizan, 2017)
- Saeed, Abdullah, *Islamic Thought an Introduction*, (London: Routledge, 2006)
- _____, *The Qur'an An Introduction*, (New York: Routledge, 2008)
- Storey, William Kelleher, *Menulis Sejarah (Panduan untuk Mahasiswa Edisi Kedua)*, terj. Abdillah Halim, (Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajat, 2011)
- Topolsky, Jerzy, *Methodology of History*, Olgierd Wojtasiewicz terj., (U.S.A: D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1976)
- Britanica, T. Editors of Encyclopedia, "Great Mosque of Mecca." Encyclopedia Britanica, April 29, 2020, <https://www.britanica.com/topic/Great-Mosque-of-Mecca>
- "Al-Quds" <https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/القدس>
- <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/sanctuary#synonyms>
- Mazmur: 84 dalam <https://www.bible.com>
- Quran.kemenag.go.id.